**ÔN TẬP ANH 9 – HKII – 2018 – 2019**

**I. Choose the word / phrase (A, B, C or D) that best fits the space in *each sentence.***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. My sister participates in the town …………….. program. | | | | 1. ………. | |
| A. active | B. charity | C. priority | D. hug | | | |
| 2. My son likes playing football …………… is very popular in our city. | | | | 2. ………. | |
| A. who | B. whom | C. which | D. whose | | | |
| 3. Tam is the ………….. and pride of his mother. | | | | 3. ………. | |
| A. joy | B. joyful | C. joyfully | D. joyless | | | |
| 4. She is very tired; ………….., they didn’t ask for help. | | | | 4. ………. | |
| A. however | B. but | C. and | D. because | | | |
| 5. She isn’t …………. with her examination result. | | | | 5. ………. | |
| A. satisfy | B. satisfied | C. satisfying | D. satisfaction | | | |
| 6. If it ……………, we will go to the movies. | | | | 6. ………. | |
| A. hadn’t rained | B. won’t rain | C. didn’t rain | D. doesn’t rain | | | |
| 7. The government supplied the victims …………… food and water. | | | | 7. ………. | |
| A. for | B. to | C. with | D. on | | | |
| 8. Please phone this number for more ………………. | | | | 8. ………. | |
| A. information | B. informations | C. inform | D. informative | | | |
| 9. We are looking forward to ……………. you. | | | | 9. ………. | |
| A. look | B. looking | C. seeing | D. see | | | |
| 10. It’s very kind ……….. you ………. say so! | | | | | 10. ………. | |
| A. with / to | B. to / to | C. of / to | D. from / to | | | |
| 11. Everyone must take part in ……………………... deforestation. | | | | 11. ….… | |
| A. permitting | B. protecting | C. persuading | D. preventing | | | |
| 12. Many people become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because of the natural disasters every year. | | | | 12. …… | |
| A. homesick | B. homeless | C. homeland | D. homework | | | |
| 13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ happens at around the same time as Passover. | | | | 13. ……. | |
| A. Christmas | B. Tet holidays | C. Easter | D. Halloweens | | | |
| 14. The roof \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under the weight of snow last night. | | | | 14. ……. | |
| A. collapsed | B. pulled down | C. put away | D. broke off | | | |
| 15. Do you know the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who have just come in? | | | | 15. …… | |
| A. boy | B. girl | C. man | D. women | | | |
| 16. I'll look for another job \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my salary is increased. | | | | 16. …… | |
| A. if | B. unless | C. despite | D. because | | | |
| 17. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Thuy's grandma never trusts weather forecast, she likes watching them. | | | | 17. ……. | |
| A. Because | B. So | C. Although | D. Despite | | | |
| 18. Many people are very concerned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ global warming. | | | | 18. ……. | |
| A. about | B. at | C. on | D. to | | | |
| 19. The local authority should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the fish catching by electricity. | | | | 19. ……. | |
| A. protect | B. prohibit | C. permit | D. allow | | | |
| 20. . – “Would you like a glass of green tea?” ……………………... | | | | | 20. …… | |
| A. No, let’s not | B. No, I don’t. | C. No, thanks. | D. No, I wouldn’t. | | | |

**II. Use the correct form of the word given in each sentence.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. They don’t have enough money to buy ………….. equipment. ( necessity) | 1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 2. There are many …………….. throughout the year. (celebrate) | 2.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 3. You should have a mechanic check your motorcycle ………… (regulation) | 3.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 4. He wants to …….……….. his room. (decoration) | 4.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 5. Energy – saving bulbs should be used to save ……….. (electric) | 5.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 6. He is a ……………… man. (culture) | 6.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 7. The new machine he bought last week works \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (effect) | 7.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 8. What are Western ……………………... interested in? (consume) | 8.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 9. Although they are rich, they live \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (happy) | 9.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 10. Electricity, gas and water aren't luxuries but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (need) | 10.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 11. He is well-known for his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He always helps the poor. (generous) | 11.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 12. She's a friendly ……………………... in the town.(act) | 12.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 13. She looked at the finished painting with \_\_\_\_\_ . (satisfy) | 13.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 14. \_\_\_\_\_ are looking for effective way to reduce energy consumption. (science) | 14.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 15. A lot of sea creatures will be well - \_\_\_\_\_ by stopping dynamite for fishing. (preservation) | 15.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 16. They had a crop failure because they used \_\_\_\_\_ methods. (effect) | 16.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 17. We can protect the environment by \_\_\_\_\_ air pollution. (reduce) | 17.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 18. Hundreds of inhabitants were \_\_\_\_\_ killed on March 16 in Quang Ngai. (disaster) | 18.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**III. Rearrange the groups of words in a correct order to make complete sentences.**

1. Tet/ of/ people / festival / Vietnamese / joyful / is / a.

☞\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. He / he / heard / sadly / the / sighed / when / news / bad.

☞\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. plumber / Sunday / a / next / get / pipes / will / the / father / check / my / to

☞ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. clean / us / school / beautiful / make / Let / our / place / a / and / .

☞ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. are / funnel - shaped / which / thunderstorm / over / Tornadoes / storms / land / passed / below /.

☞\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. another / We / hearing / by / in / look / forward / to / the / lecture / near / Professor Brown / future /.

☞\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. teacher/ with/ suggested/ to/ should/ Mary/ help/ you/ you/ your/ Our/ English/ get/ ./

☞\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. which/ is/ enjoys/ child/ celebration/ every/ the/ Children’s Day/./

☞\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. not only / is / who is loved / by all / Mr. Eric / by his family / a generous man / but also / his friends /.

☞\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. has / as the most / charity program / Kate / effective / been nominated / in the town / activist /.

☞\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. amazed/nobody/hurt/it/was/that/in/was/the accident

☞ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. Tornadoes/thunderstorm/pass/are/funnel-shape/below/a/storm/which/overland

☞\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**V. Read the following letter. Decide if the statements from 21 to 24 are True or False, and choose the correct answers (A, B, C or D) for the questions 25 and 26.**

One of the worst things that can happen on our earth is an earthquake. When earthquake happen near large cities, many people may be killed and many buildings are knocked down. Fires may start and do more damage than the quake itself. Earthquake comes from a shaking of the rocks under the surface of the earth. Force within the earth push against the rocks until they break. Sometimes, the earth above the break will split open. We cannot tell when an earthquake is coming, but we can know places on the earth where they happen most often. Much damage is stopped by building stronger buildings in these places. As many as a million earthquakes may happen in a year, but most of them do no damage because they happen under the sea.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 21. Most earthquakes happen under the sea. | | | | 21. ………. | | |
| 22. We do not know where earthquakes happen most often. | | | | 22. ………. | | |
| 23. We can know when earthquakes will happen.  24. All earthquakes cause damage. | | | | 23. ……….  24. ………. | | |
| 25. What is the passage about? | | | | 25. ………. | | |
| A. Fire | C. Tidal wave | | |
| B. Earthquake | D. Tornado | | |
| 26. What do people do to minimize much damage? | | | | 26. ………. | | |
| A. By building stronger building | | C. By living in large cities | | |
| B. By not making fire | | D. By predicting places on the Earth where they happened | | |

**VI. Choose the word (A, B, C or D) that best fits the blank space in the following passage.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| There was a king named Hung. He had a beautiful daughter. When the king’s daughter wanted (27) …., he gave a requirement: on a fixed day, whoever came first with wedding presents, was to get the princess’s hand. There were many (28) ….. , but the Mountain God and the River God were the best ones. (29) ……, the king declared that from that day the princess belongs (30) …. the Mountain God. In the morning of the day fixed the king, the Mountain God arrived first at the king’s palace with many precious presents. The river God was late and he was very angry. He returned to his house and began to fight with the Mountain God to get back the princess. He asked other Gods in his region to help him to make rain and raise the river water to create a flood. The Mountain God found back by moving up his mountains, (31) …. became higher and higher. After a long struggle, the River God couldn’t do anything to defeat his opponent. The conflict was repeated each year in the month of July. (32) ….. the Vietnamese people still suffer floods each year in this month of fighting between the two Gods. | | | | |
| 27. A. be married | B. to be married | C. being married | D. to be marry | 27. …….. | |
| 28. A. candidates | B. examiners | C. students | D. viewers | 28. …….. | |
| 29. A. Although | B. Because | C. So | D. Therefore | 29. …….. | |
| 30. A. in | B. at | C. from | D. to | 30. …….. | |
| 31. A. who | B. which | C. whom | D. whose | 31. …….. | |
| 32. A. That’s where | B. That’s when | C. That’s why | D. That’s what | 32. …….. | |

**VII. Rewrite each of the following sentences in another way so that it means almost the same as the sentence printed before it.**

1. Why don’t we keep our environment unpolluted?

☞ I suggest our \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. She ate a peach. It was still green.

☞ The peach which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. We had invited her to the party, but she did not come.

☞ Although \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. They lost their way because of not having a map.

☞ Since \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. Mary can’t see the main part of the play as she comes late.

☞ If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. I put the book on your table. Have you seen it?

☞ Have you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. People have pumped raw sewage directly into the river for many years.

☞ Raw sewage \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. "Why don't you put used bottles in the recycling bin?", My teacher said.

☞ My teacher suggests that used bottles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. Why don’t you help her out with a £500 loan?

☞ If I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. The girl usually borrows interesting books from her school library.

☞ The books \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. They don’t have time, but they try to eat dinner together.

☞ Though \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. The river is too dirty for us to swim in.

☞ Because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. Tell me the truth or I will never talk to you again.

☞ If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

14. Tom told me about the very good cook this morning.

☞ The cook \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

15. You are a good listener! You should be proud of yourself.

☞ You should pride \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16. There are many joyful celebrations in our countries, but children like Lunar New Year best.

☞ Children like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

17. ‘Let’s go for a walk in the park,’ said Andrew

☞ Andrew suggested \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

18. Mr. Thong hasn’t come yet. He is supposed to be at the meeting

☞ Mr. Thong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

19. Despite the very bad traffic, we arrived on time.

☞ Although \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

20. Without air, there would be no life on this planet.

☞ If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_